General Description

The MAX9312/MAX9314 are low skew, dual 1-to-5 differential drivers designed for clock and data distribution. These devices accept two inputs. Each input is reproduced at five differential outputs. The differential inputs can be adapted to accept single-ended inputs by connecting the on-chip V_{BB} supply to one input as a reference voltage.

The MAX9312/MAX9314 feature low part-to-part skew (30ps) and output-to-output skew (12ps), making them ideal for clock and data distribution across a backplane or a board. For interfacing to differential HSTL and LVPECL signals, these devices operate over a +2.25V to +3.8V supply range, allowing high-performance clock or data distribution in systems with a nominal +2.5V or +3.3V supply. For differential LVECL operation, these devices operate from a -2.25V to -3.8V supply.

The MAX9312 features an on-chip V_{BB} reference output of 1.425V below the positive supply voltage. The MAX9314 offers an on-chip V_{BB} reference output of 1.32V below the positive supply voltage.

Both devices are offered in space-saving, 32-pin 5mm x 5mm TQFP, 5mm x 5mm QFN, and industry-standard 32-pin 7mm x 7mm TQFP packages.

Applications

Precision Clock Distribution Low-Jitter Data Repeater

_Features

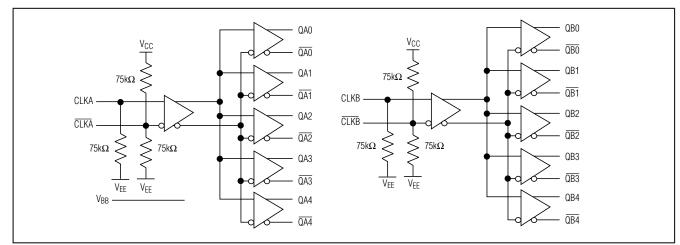
- +2.25V to +3.8V Differential HSTL/LVPECL Operation
- -2.25V to -3.8V Differential LVECL Operation
- ♦ 30ps (typ) Part-to-Part Skew
- ♦ 12ps (typ) Output-to-Output Skew
- 312ps (typ) Propagation Delay
- ♦ ≥ 300mV Differential Output at 3GHz
- On-Chip Reference for Single-Ended Inputs
- Output Low with Open Input
- Pin Compatible with MC100LVEP210 (MAX9312) and MC100EP210 (MAX9314)
- Offered in Tiny QFN* Package (70% Smaller Footprint than LQFP)

_Ordering Information

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX9312ECJ	-40°C to +85°C	32 TQFP (7mm × 7mm)
MAX9312EGJ*	-40°C to +85°C	32 QFN (5mm × 5mm)
MAX9312EHJ*	-40°C to +85°C	32 TQFP (5mm × 5mm)
MAX9314ECJ	-40°C to +85°C	32 TQFP (7mm × 7mm)
MAX9314EGJ*	-40°C to +85°C	32 QFN (5mm × 5mm)
MAX9314EHJ*	-40°C to +85°C	32 TQFP (5mm × 5mm)
-		

*Future product—contact factory for availability.

Functional Diagram



Pin Configuration appears at end of data sheet.

M/X/W

Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V _{CC} - V _{EE}	
32-Pin 7mm × 7mm TQFP+90°C/W Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance with	
500 LFPM Airflow 32-Pin 7mm × 7mm TQFP+60°C/W	

Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance	
32-Pin 7mm × 7mm TQFP	+12°C/W
Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
ESD Protection	
Human Body Model (CLK_, CLK_, Q_	
Soldering Temperature (10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{CC} - V_{EE} = +2.25V to +3.8V, outputs loaded with $50\Omega \pm 1\%$ to V_{CC} - 2V.) (Notes 1–4)

DADAMETED		CONDITIONS		-40	°C	+25	°C	+85°C		
PARAMETER	SYMBOL			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	UNITS
INPUTS (CLK_,	CLK_)									
Single-Ended		V _{BB} connected to CLK_	MAX9312	V _{CC} - 1.23	V _{CC}	V _{CC} - 1.23	V _{CC}	V _{CC} - 1.23	V _{CC}	
Input High Voltage	VIH	(V _{IL} for V _{BB} connected to CLK_)	MAX9314	V _{CC} - 1.165	V _{CC}	V _{CC} - 1.165	V _{CC}	V _{CC} - 1.165	V _{CC}	V
Single-Ended	Ma	V _{BB} connected to CLK_	MAX9312	V _{EE}	V _{CC} - 1.62	VEE	V _{CC} - 1.62	VEE	V _{CC} - 1.62	V
Input Low Voltage	VIL (VIL for VBE	(V _{IL} for V _{BB} connected to CLK_)	MAX9314	V _{EE}	V _{CC} - 1.475	VEE	V _{CC} - 1.475	VEE	V _{CC} - 1.475	V
High Voltage of Differential Input	VIHD			V _{EE} + 1.2	V _{CC}	V _{EE} + 1.2	V _{CC}	V _{EE} + 1.2	V _{CC}	V
Low Voltage of Differential Input	VILD			V_{EE}	V _{CC} - 0.095	V_{EE}	V _{CC} - 0.095	V_{EE}	V _{CC} - 0.095	V
Differential Input Voltage	V _{IHD} - V _{ILD}	For V _{CC} - V	_{EE} < 3.0V	0.095	V _{CC} - V _{EE}	0.095	V _{CC} - V _{EE}	0.095	V _{CC} - V _{EE}	V
voltage	VILD	For V _{CC} - V	_{EE} ≥ 3.0V	0.095	3.0	0.095	3.0	0.095	3.0	
Input High Current	Ιн				150		150		150	μA
CLK_ Input Low Current	IILCLK			-10	+10	-10	+10	-10	+10	μΑ

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} - V_{EE} = +2.25V \text{ to } +3.8V, \text{ outputs loaded with } 50\Omega \pm 1\% \text{ to } V_{CC} - 2V.)$ (Notes 1–4)

PARAMETER SYMBOL				-40°C		+25	°C	+85	UNITS		
PARAMETER			CONDITIONS		MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	UNITS	
CLK_ Input Low Current	IIL <u>CLK</u>			-150		-150		-150		μA	
OUTPUTS (Q_,	Q_)										
Single-Ended Output High Voltage	V _{OH}	Figure 1		V _{CC} - 1.025	V _{CC} - 0.900	V _{CC} - 1.025	V _{CC} - 0.900	V _{CC} - 1.025	V _{CC} - 0.900	V	
Single-Ended Output Low Voltage	V _{OL}	Figure 1		V _{CC} - -1.930	V _{CC} - 1.695	V _{CC} - -1.930	V _{CC} - 1.695	V _{CC} - -1.930	V _{CC} - 1.695	V	
Differential Output Voltage	Voh - Vol	Figure 1		670	950	670	950	670	950	mV	
REFERENCE (V	вв)										
Reference		I _{BB} =	MAX9312	V _{CC} - 1.525	V _{CC} - 1.325	V _{CC} - 1.525	V _{CC} - 1.325	V _{CC} - 1.525	V _{CC} - 1.325		
Voltage Output (Note 5)	V _{BB}	±0.5mA	MAX9314	V _{CC} - 1.38	V _{CC} - 1.26	V _{CC} - 1.38	V _{CC} - 1.26	V _{CC} - 1.38	V _{CC} - 1.26	V	
POWER SUPPLY	Y			-		-		-		-	
Supply Current (Note 6)	IEE				75		82		95	mA	

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} - V_{EE} = +2.25V \text{ to } +3.8V, \text{ outputs loaded with } 50\Omega \pm 1\% \text{ to } V_{CC} - 2V, \text{ input frequency} = 1.5GHz, \text{ input transition time} = 125ps (20\% \text{ to } 80\%), V_{HD} = V_{EE} + 1.2V \text{ to } V_{CC}, V_{ILD} = V_{EE} \text{ to } V_{CC} - 0.15V, V_{IHD} - V_{ILD} = 0.15V \text{ to the smaller of } 3V \text{ or } V_{CC} - V_{EE}, \text{ unless otherwise noted}. Typical values are at V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 3.3V, V_{IHD} = V_{CC} - 1V, V_{ILD} = V_{CC} - 1.5V.) (Note 7)$

PARAMETER SYMBOL		CONDITIONS	-40°C			+25°C			+85°C			
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
Differential Input- to-Output Delay	tplhd, tphld	Figure 2	220	321	380	220	312	410	260	322	400	ps
Output-to-Output Skew (Note 8)	^t skoo			12	46		12	46		10	35	ps
Part-to-Part Skew (Note 9)	tskpp			30	160		30	190		30	140	ps
Added Random	to	f _{IN} = 1.5GHz clock pattern		1.2	2.5		1.2	2.5		1.2	2.5	ps
Jitter (Note 10)	t _{RJ}	f _{IN} = 3.0GHz clock pattern		1.2	2.6		1.2	2.6		1.2	2.6	(RMS)
Added Deterministic Jitter (Note 10)	tDJ	3Gbps, 2 ²³ -1 PRBS pattern		80	95		80	95		80	95	ps (pk-pk)
Switching	f	V _{OH} - V _{OL} ≥ 300mV, clock pattern, Figure 2		3.0			3.0			3.0		GHz
Frequency	fMAX	V _{OH} - V _{OL} ≥ 500mV, clock pattern, Figure 2	1.5			1.5			1.5			GHZ
Output Rise/Fall Time (20% to 80%)	t _R , t _F	Figure 2	100	112	140	100	116	140	100	121	140	ps

Note 1: Measurements are made with the device in thermal equilibrium.

Note 2: Current into a pin is defined as positive. Current out of a pin is defined as negative.

Note 3: Single-ended input operation using V_{BB} is limited to V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 3.0V to 3.8V for the MAX9312 and V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 2.7V to 3.8V for the MAX9314.

Note 4: DC parameters production tested at $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C. Guaranteed by design and characterization over the full operating temperature range.

Note 5: Use V_{BB} only for inputs that are on the same device as the V_{BB} reference.

Note 6: All pins open except V_{CC} and V_{EE}.

Note 7: Guaranteed by design and characterization limits are set at ±6 sigma.

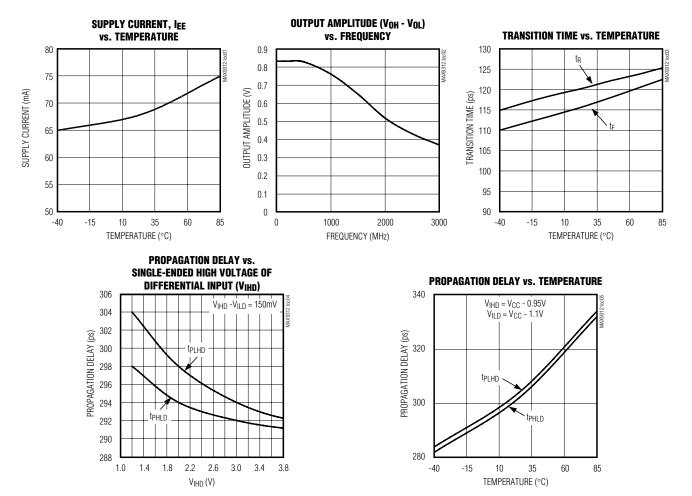
Note 8: Measured between outputs on the same part at the signal crossing points for a same-edge transition.

Note 9: Measured between outputs of different parts at the signal crossing points under identical conditions for a same-edge transition.

Note 10: Device jitter added to the input signal.

Typical Operating Characteristics

 $(V_{CC} = +3.3V, V_{EE} = 0, V_{IHD} = V_{CC} - 0.95V, V_{ILD} = V_{CL} - 1.25V$, input transition time = 125ps (20% to 80%), f_{IN} = 1.5GHz, outputs loaded with 50 Ω to V_{CC} - 2V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 9, 16, 25, 32	V _{CC}	Positive Supply Voltage. Bypass from V _{CC} to V _{EE} with 0.1μ F and 0.01μ F ceramic capacitors. Place the capacitors as close to the device as possible with the smaller value capacitor closest to the device.
2	N.C.	Not Connected
3	CLKA	Noninverting Differential Clock Input A
4	CLKA	Inverting Differential Clock Input A
5	V _{BB}	Reference Output Voltage. Connect to the inverting or noninverting clock input to provide a reference for single-ended operation. When used, bypass to V_{CC} with a 0.01µF ceramic capacitor.
6	CLKB	Noninverting Differential Clock Input B
7	CLKB	Inverting Differential Clock Input B
8	VEE	Negative Supply Voltage
10	QB4	Inverting QB4 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
11	QB4	Noninverting QB4 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
12	QB3	Inverting QB3 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
13	QB3	Noninverting QB3 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
14	QB2	Inverting QB2 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
15	QB2	Noninverting QB2 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V_CC - 2V.
17	QB1	Inverting QB1 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
18	QB1	Noninverting QB1 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V_CC - 2V.
19	QB0	Inverting QB0 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
20	QB0	Noninverting QB0 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
21	QA4	Inverting QA4 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
22	QA4	Noninverting QA4 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
23	QA3	Inverting QA3 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
24	QA3	Noninverting QA3 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
26	QA2	Inverting QA2 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
27	QA2	Noninverting QA2 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
28	QA1	Inverting QA1 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
29	QA1	Noninverting QA1 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
30	QAO	Inverting QA0 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.
31	QA0	Noninverting QA0 Output. Typically terminate with 50 Ω resistor to V _{CC} - 2V.

Detailed Description

The MAX9312/MAX9314 are low-skew, dual 1-to-5 differential drivers designed for clock and data distribution.

For interfacing to differential HSTL and LVPECL signals, these devices operate over a +2.25V to +3.8V supply range, allowing high-performance clock or data distribution in systems with a nominal +2.5V or +3.3V supply. For differential LVECL operation, these devices operate from a -2.25V to -3.8V supply.

The differential inputs can be configured to accept single-ended inputs when operating at approximately V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 3.0V to 3.8V for the MAX9312 or V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 2.7V to 3.8V for the MAX9314. This is accomplished by connecting the on-chip reference voltage, V_{BB}, to an input as a reference. For example, the differential CLKA, CLKA input is converted to a noninverting, single-ended input by connecting V_{BB} to CLKA and connecting the single-ended input to CLKA. Similarly, an inverting input is obtained by connecting V_{BB} to CLKA and connecting the single-ended input to CLKA. With a differential input configured as single ended (using V_{BB}), the single-ended input can be driven to V_{CC} and V_{EE} or with a single-ended LVPECL/LVECL signal.

When a differential input is configured as a single-ended input (using V_{BB}), the approximate supply range is V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 3.0V to 3.8V for the MAX9312 and V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 2.7V to 3.8V for the MAX9314. This is because one of the inputs must be V_{EE} + 1.2V or higher for proper operation of the input stage. V_{BB} must be at least V_{EE} + 1.2V because it becomes the high-level input when the other (single-ended) input swings below it. Therefore, minimum V_{BB} = V_{EE} + 1.2V.

The minimum V_{BB} output for the MAX9312 is V_{CC} - 1.525V and the minimum V_{BB} output for the MAX9314 is V_{CC} - 1.38V. Substituting the minimum V_{BB} output for each device into V_{BB} = V_{EE} + 1.2V results in a minimum supply of 2.725V for the MAX9312 and 2.58V for the MAX9314. Rounding up to standard supplies gives the single-ended operating supply ranges of V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 3.0V to 3.8V for the MAX9312 and V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 2.7V to 3.8V for the MAX9314.

When using the V_{BB} reference output, bypass it with a 0.01μ F ceramic capacitor to V_{CC}. If the V_{BB} reference is not used, it can be left open. The V_{BB} reference can source or sink 0.5mA, which is sufficient to drive two inputs. Use V_{BB} only for inputs that are on the same device as the V_{BB} reference.

The maximum magnitude of the differential input from CLK_ to $\overline{\text{CLK}}$ is 3.0V or V_{CC} - V_{EE}, whichever is less.

This limit also applies to the difference between any reference voltage input and a single-ended input.

The differential inputs have bias resistors that drive the outputs to a differential low when the inputs are open. The inverting inputs (CLKA and CLKB) are biased with a 75k Ω pullup to V_{CC} and a 75k Ω pulldown to V_{EE}. The noninverting inputs (CLKA and CLKB) are biased with a 75k Ω pulldown to V_{EE}.

Specifications for the high and low voltages of a differential input (V_{IHD} and V_{ILD}) and the differential input voltage (V_{IHD} - V_{ILD}) apply simultaneously (V_{ILD} cannot be higher than V_{IHD}).

Output levels are referenced to V_{CC} and are considered LVPECL or LVECL, depending on the level of the V_{CC} supply. With V_{CC} connected to a positive supply and V_{EE} connected to GND, the outputs are LVPECL. The outputs are LVECL when V_{CC} is connected to GND and V_{EE} is connected to a negative supply.

A single-ended input of at least V_{BB} \pm 95mV or a differential input of at least 95mV switches the outputs to the V_{OH} and V_{OL} levels specified in the *DC Electrical Characteristics* table.

Applications Information

Supply Bypassing

Bypass V_{CC} to V_{EE} with high-frequency surface-mount ceramic 0.1µF and 0.01µF capacitors in parallel as close to the device as possible, with the 0.01µF value capacitor closest to the device. Use multiple parallel vias for low inductance. When using the V_{BB} reference output, bypass it with a 0.01µF ceramic capacitor to V_{CC} (if the V_{BB} reference is not used, it can be left open).

Traces

Input and output trace characteristics affect the performance of the MAX9312/MAX9314.

Connect each signal of a differential input or output to a 50 Ω characteristic impedance trace. Minimize the number of vias to prevent impedance discontinuities. Reduce reflections by maintaining the 50 Ω characteristic impedance through connectors and across cables. Reduce skew within a differential pair by matching the electrical length of the traces.

Output Termination

Terminate outputs through 50Ω to V_{CC} - 2V or use an equivalent Thevenin termination. When a single-ended signal is taken from a differential output, terminate both outputs. For example, if QA0 is used as a single-ended output, terminate both QA0 and QA0.

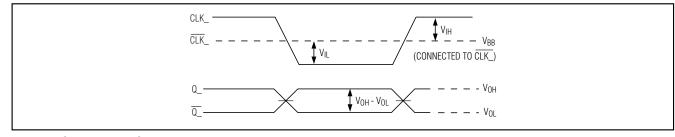


Figure 1. Switching with Single-Ended Input

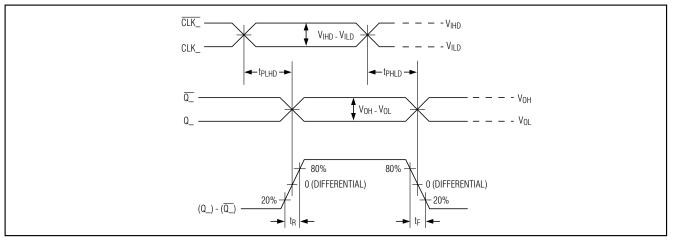
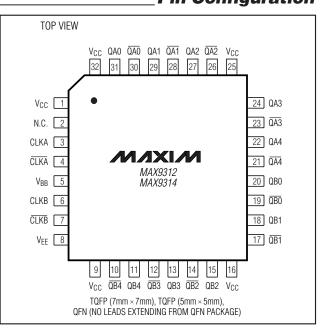


Figure 2. Differential Transition Time and Propagation Delay Timing Diagram

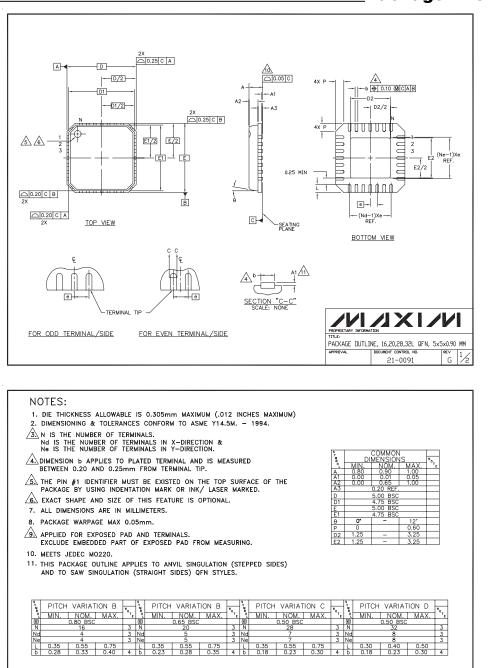


Pin Configuration

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 250

Package Information





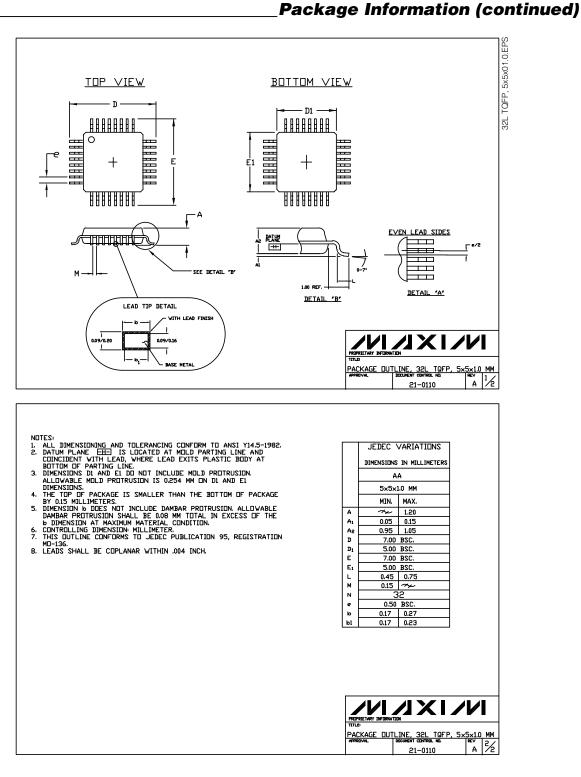
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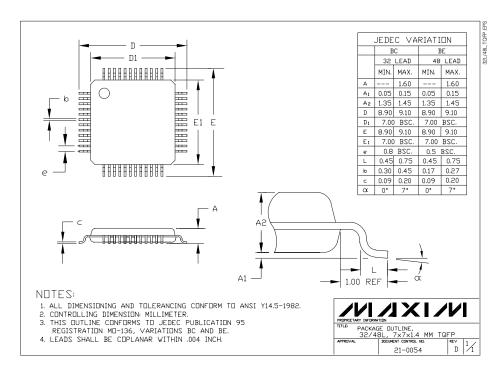
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MAX9312/MAX9314



_Package Information (continued)



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